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Before joining AEI, Elisabeth was a senior research fellow at RUSI, whose Modern Deterrence project she led. She began her career as a journalist and regularly writes op-eds, including for the Financial Times, the Wall Street Journal, the Times and (writing in German) the Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung. She is also the author of *God's Spies*, about the Stasi (2019).

Elisabeth, a citizen of Sweden, attended university in Germany, graduating with a Magister Artium in political science and German literature.